

城市环境设计

URBAN SPACE DESIGN

20
2007/05

主办单位
辽宁科学技术出版社有限责任公司
北京大学景观设计学研究院

工业遗产景观
Industrial Heritage Landscape



ISSN 1672-9080



771672 908048

定价:28.00元 双月刊

工业景观重塑——美国巴尔的摩Tide Point 景观设计 Reclaim the Industrial Landscape: A Review of the Tide Point Project, Baltimore

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摘要：工业景观是一个城市发展历史的写照。其价值需要设计者的慧眼才能发掘。位于巴尔的摩市内港附近的Tide Point项目原本是一个15英亩(约合6.07万平方米)的废弃工业景观。曾属于肥皂制造厂Procter & Gamble (P&G) 生产用地的一部分。景观设计师凭借开放的思维和对历史的尊重,把这一废弃的工业景观转变成为一个办公综合体。更为重要的是,使其成为了一个颇具魅力的城市景观。新景观保留了其工业遗产的特征,反映了该地段与城市的历史。同时,通过强化其滨水的优势以及精美的景观设计, Tide Point重新诠释了其独有的特征。文章回顾了地段的历史,论述了景观设计师所面临的挑战,并着重探讨了景观设计中运用的设计理论与设计方法。

关键词：废弃工业景观, 转变, 人口密度, 反熟悉化

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收稿日期: 2007-06-15

Abstract. The industrial landscape of a city is a record of the city's history. Sometimes its beauty needs nothing more than talent eyes to discover. Located close to the Inner Harbor of Baltimore, the site of Tide Point project is a 15-acre abandoned industrial landscape which used to be portion of Procter & Gamble (P&G), an old Baltimore soap factory. With open minds and respect for history, landscape architects have turned it into an office complex, and more importantly, a charming cityscape as well. New Tide Point landscape retains its industrial characters which recall the site's and the city's history. Meanwhile, it reclaims its identity by taking advantage of the waterfront and the elegance of the landscape design. This paper reviews the history and heritage of the site, discusses the challenge for the landscape architects, and focuses on the exploration of design theories and approaches.

Key words: Abandoned Industrial Landscape, Transformation, Population Density, Defamiliarization

